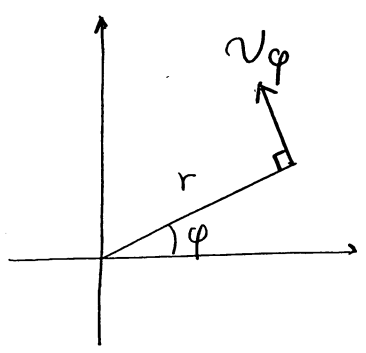


# 円筒座標の速度から (2.30)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbf{v} &= \dot{x}\mathbf{e}_x + \dot{y}\mathbf{e}_y + \dot{z}\mathbf{e}_z \\
 &= \vdots \\
 &= \underbrace{\dot{r}}_{v_r}\mathbf{e}_r + \underbrace{r\dot{\varphi}}_{v_\varphi}\mathbf{e}_\varphi + \dot{z}\mathbf{e}_z
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.32}$$

加速度は口頭で説明  
(2.34 ~)



$$a_r = \ddot{r} - \underbrace{r\dot{\varphi}^2}_{r\omega^2 (\dot{\varphi} = \omega)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_\varphi &= 2\dot{r}\dot{\varphi} + r\ddot{\varphi} \\
 &= \frac{1}{r} \cdot \frac{d}{dt} (r^2\dot{\varphi}) \\
 &= \frac{1}{r} \cdot \frac{d}{dt} (rv_\varphi) \\
 &\quad \underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{|r \times v|}
 \end{aligned}$$

$m r \times v = L$  (角運動量)

$$\begin{cases} m a_r = f_r \\ m a_\varphi = f_\varphi \end{cases}$$

$$f_\varphi = 0 \quad (\text{中心力})$$

$$m \frac{1}{r} \cdot \frac{d}{dt} (r v_\varphi) = 0$$

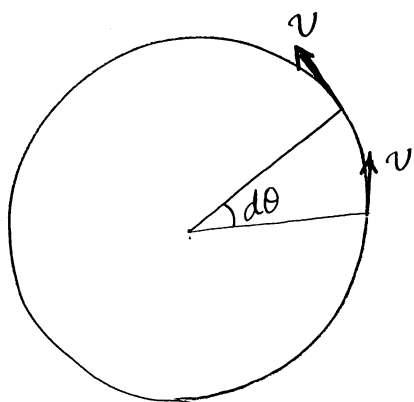
$$\therefore r v_\varphi = \text{一定} \quad (\text{角運動量保存})$$

$$(m r v_\varphi = \text{一定})$$

極座標については口頭

## ベクトル微分の変換

## 9章 中心力による運動



等速円運動

$$\text{角速度 } \omega = \dot{\theta} \left( = \frac{d\theta}{dt} \right)$$

$$\text{回転速度 } v = r\omega = r\dot{\theta}$$

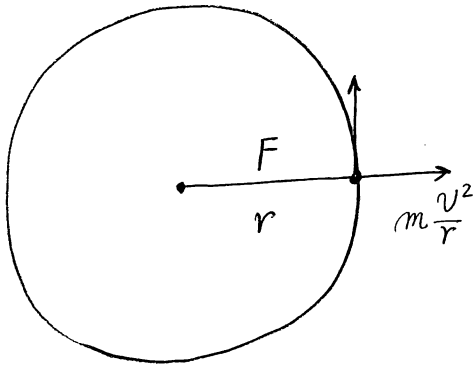
$$\text{加速度 } a = v\dot{\theta} = r\omega^2$$

$$= \frac{v^2}{r} \quad (\text{向心加速度})$$

$$\text{向心力 } F \text{ による } m r \omega^2 = F$$

$$\text{or } m \frac{v^2}{r} = F$$

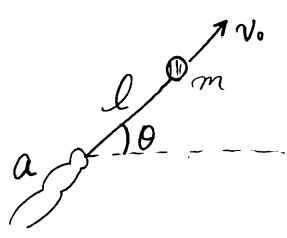
$\omega$  で回転する系:



$$0 = \underbrace{m \frac{v^2}{r}} - F$$

遠心力(慣性力)

ハンマー投げ を考えてみる?



斜方投射

$$\begin{cases} v_x = v_0 \cos \theta \\ v_y = v_0 \sin \theta \end{cases}$$

$$x = v_0 \cos \theta \cdot t$$

$$y = v_0 \sin \theta \cdot t - \frac{1}{2} g t^2$$

$$y = 0 \rightarrow t = \frac{2v_0 \sin \theta}{g}$$

$$\therefore x = \frac{2v_0^2 \sin \theta \cos \theta}{g}$$

$$= \frac{v_0^2}{g} \sin 2\theta \leq \frac{v_0^2}{g} \left( \theta = \frac{\pi}{4} \right)$$

遠心力はどうか。

$$\begin{cases} m \frac{v^2}{r} = m \frac{v_0^2}{l+a} \\ v_0^2 = gx \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore m \frac{v^2}{r} = \frac{x}{l+a} mg$$

$$a = 0.75m?$$

$$l = 1.2m, \quad m = 7.26 \text{ kg}, \quad x = 81.24m \quad (\text{室伏})$$

$$m \frac{v^2}{r} = \frac{81.24}{1.95} \times 7.26 = 302.46 \text{ [kgw]}$$