

次回、座標変換

前回の1-12の一般解

$$A e^{-\gamma t} \cos\left(\sqrt{\frac{k}{m} - r^2} \cdot t + \alpha\right)$$

前図のつづき

$$\begin{cases} m \ddot{x}_1 = k(x_2 - x_1 - l) \\ M \ddot{x}_2 = -k(x_2 - x_1 - l) + k(x_3 - x_2 - l) \\ m \ddot{x}_3 = -k(x_3 - x_2 - l) \end{cases}$$

平衡点からの変位 $\rightarrow x'_1, x'_2, x'_3$

$$\ddot{x}'_1 = \frac{k}{m} (x'_2 - x'_1)$$

$$\ddot{x}'_2 = \frac{k}{M} (x'_3 - 2x'_2 + x'_1)$$

$$\ddot{x}'_3 = \frac{k}{m} (x'_3 - x'_2)$$

↓

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x'_1 &= A_1 e^{i\omega t} \\ x'_2 &= A_2 e^{i\omega t} \\ x'_3 &= A_3 e^{i\omega t} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

とおいて代入 (規準振動はこうなると想定)

$$\begin{cases} -\omega^2 A_1 e^{i\omega t} = \frac{k}{m} (A_2 - A_1) e^{i\omega t} \\ -\omega^2 A_2 e^{i\omega t} = \frac{k}{M} (A_3 - 2A_2 + A_1) e^{i\omega t} \\ -\omega^2 A_3 e^{i\omega t} = -\frac{k}{m} (A_3 - A_2) e^{i\omega t} \end{cases}$$

よ、て、

$$\begin{cases} \left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m} \right) A_1 + \frac{k}{m} A_2 = 0 \\ \frac{k}{M} A_1 + \left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{M} \right) A_2 + \frac{k}{M} A_3 = 0 \\ \frac{k}{m} A_2 + \left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m} \right) A_3 = 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{--- (*)}$$

(*) は、

$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \omega^2 - \frac{k}{m} & \frac{k}{m} & 0 \\ \frac{k}{M} & \omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{M} & \frac{k}{M} \\ 0 & \frac{k}{m} & \omega^2 - \frac{k}{m} \end{pmatrix}}_A \begin{pmatrix} A_1 \\ A_2 \\ A_3 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

もし A^{-1} が存在すると、

$$A^{-1}A \begin{pmatrix} A_1 \\ A_2 \\ A_3 \end{pmatrix} = 0 \quad \therefore \begin{pmatrix} A_1 \\ A_2 \\ A_3 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

よって、 $A_1 = A_2 = A_3 = 0$ 以外の解をもつためには、

$$\det A = 0$$

でなければならぬ。

$$\det A = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \omega^2 \left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m} \right) \left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m} - 2 \frac{k}{M} \right) = 0$$

$$\therefore \omega^2 = 0, \frac{k}{m}, \frac{k}{m} + 2 \frac{k}{M}$$

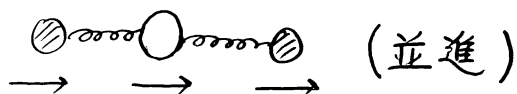
$$\therefore \omega = 0, \pm \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}, \pm \sqrt{\frac{k}{m} + 2 \frac{k}{M}}$$



(1) $\omega = \omega_1 = 0$ のとき、(*)は、

$$\begin{cases} -A_1 + A_2 = 0 & (A_1 = A_2) \\ A_1 - 2A_2 + A_3 = 0 \\ A_2 - A_3 = 0 & (A_2 = A_3) \end{cases}$$

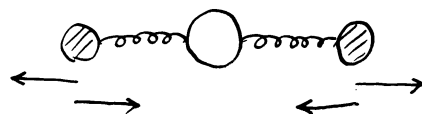
$$\therefore A_1 = A_2 = A_3$$



(2) $\omega = \omega_2$ のとき、(*)は、

$$\begin{cases} A_2 = 0 \\ \frac{k}{M} A_1 + \left(\frac{k}{m} - \frac{2k}{M}\right) A_2 + \frac{k}{M} A_3 = 0 \\ A_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

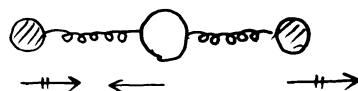
$$\therefore A_2 = 0, \quad A_1 + A_3 = 0$$



(3) $\omega = \omega_3$ のとき、(*)は、

$$\begin{cases} \frac{2k}{M} A_1 + \frac{k}{m} A_2 = 0 \\ \frac{k}{M} A_1 + \frac{k}{m} A_2 + \frac{k}{M} A_3 = 0 \\ \frac{k}{m} A_2 + \frac{2k}{M} A_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$A_1 : A_2 : A_3 = 1 : -\frac{2m}{M} : 1$$



計算用紙.

$$\left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{m}\right) \left\{ \left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{m}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{k}{m}\right)^2 \right\} - \frac{k}{m} \left\{ \frac{k}{m} \left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{m}\right) - \left(\frac{k}{m}\right)^2 \right\} \\ + \frac{k}{m} \left\{ \left(\frac{k}{m}\right)^2 - \frac{k}{m} \left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{m}\right) \right\}$$

$$= \left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{m}\right)^3 - \underbrace{\left(\frac{k}{m}\right)^2 \left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{m}\right)} - \underbrace{\left(\frac{k}{m}\right)^2 \left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{m}\right)} + \left(\frac{k}{m}\right)^3 \\ + \left(\frac{k}{m}\right)^3 - \underbrace{\left(\frac{k}{m}\right)^2 \left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{m}\right)}$$

$$= \left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{m}\right)^3 + 2\left(\frac{k}{m}\right)^3 - 3\left(\frac{k}{m}\right)^2 \left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{m}\right)$$

帰宅後

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} \omega^2 - \frac{k}{m} & \frac{k}{m} & 0 \\ \frac{k}{M} & \omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{M} & \frac{k}{M} \\ 0 & \frac{k}{m} & \omega^2 - \frac{k}{m} \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m}\right) \left\{ \left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{M}\right) \left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m}\right) - \frac{k}{m} \cdot \frac{k}{M} \right\} - \frac{k}{M} \left\{ \frac{k}{m} \left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m}\right) \right\} = 0$$

$$\left(\omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{M}\right) \left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m}\right)^2 - 2\frac{k}{M} \cdot \frac{k}{m} \left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m}\right) = 0$$

~~$$\omega^4 - \frac{k}{m} \omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{M} \omega^2 + 2\frac{k}{M} \frac{k}{m} - 2\frac{k}{M} \frac{k}{m} = 0$$~~

~~$$\omega^2 \left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m} - 2\frac{k}{M} \right) = 0$$~~

~~$$\left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m}\right) \left(\omega^4 - \frac{k}{m} \omega^2 - 2\frac{k}{M} \omega^2 + 2\frac{k}{M} \frac{k}{m} - 2\frac{k}{M} \frac{k}{m} \right) = 0$$~~

~~$$\omega^2 \left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m} \right) \left(\omega^2 - \frac{k}{m} - 2\frac{k}{M} \right) = 0$$~~

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